

!¹¿i¶µ¶í©ó¶}±ò©íÃó³-Ãä½tÃú¶Æ¼òÀÀ¶\~à;C

Direct3D «ü©w¨ã D3D µwÁé¶[³t~àαO²ºÃä¶Ü¾¼¹¶¶±¶dÀ³,Ó¶i¶H°õ!æ³»ÃíÃú¶Æ©íÃä½tÃú¶Æ;C¹³¨Ç¹CÀ,µL²k¶  
¿½T;a-d\_ß D3D µwÁé®Ã~à;A;ý-O«o»ÝnÃä½tÃú¶Ææ´©;C¿i¾¼Ü¹¿i¶µ±N¶i¶H½T«O±±²º NVidia ¹¿§¹³B²z¾¼¹¶i¶H¶  
¿½T°õ!æ!¹Ãp¹CÀ;C

³o¨Çzî¶µ®e³\±z±±¨îÅX°Êµ{;²º¥·Æ³B²z¥¨`à;C

¥·Æ³B²z-Oπ@ºØ¶Í©ó¨İ 3D º«¥óÄä½t¥·Æ¥H@ø°£¿÷¾4|²-¥~Æ[²º§p³N;C½Dª`·N;A±Ò°Ê¥·Æ³B²z¨Åπ£.¨İ©Ò!³

Direct3D µ{;¶;Û°Ê´yÄ,¥·Æ³B²z«á²º¼v¹³;C¥·Æ³B²z¥²¶.¶bÀ³¥¶µ{;¶ä´©®Éπ~`à¥¿±`πu\$@;C

®e³\±zjî³/4Ü¥·Æ³B²z"ú¼/4Ëæè!;C

±z¥i¥H;b'£"Ñ³!§ÖªªÀ³¥îµ{!;®Ä¯à»P'yÃ,³î"í«~½è¼/v¹³æ\$¶!;½Ö¾/4ä³]©wÈ;C

®e³\±zjî³/4Û¹î§î³B²z³/4¹©Ò¥î²º¡Û°Ê³B²z MIP ¶K¹î²ºæè¡¡¡C

±z¥i¥Hjî³/4ÛÂù½u©Ê©ÎαT½u©Ê MIP ¶K¹î³B²zæè¡¡¡AAù½u©Êæè¡¡³q±`¥i¥H

´£¨Ñ§ó¡n²º®Ä`à¡A¡ÓαT½u©Êæè¡¡«h³q±`¥i¥H´£¨Ñ§ó°²«~½è²º/4v¹³¡C

®e³\±z½Ö¾ã MIP ¶K¹ªº LOD;]ºè²Ó«x; ^º¾@t;C

,û\$Cºº¾@t±N·|´£"Ñşó;nºº¼v¹³«~½è;A!Ó,ûºººº¾@t«h·|

´£ºªÀ³¶íµ{;ªº@Ä`à;C±z¶i¶H;b;u³|´Í¼v¹³«~½è;v»P;u³|´Í@Ä`à;v¶\$¶;ººªÓ¹w³]º¾@tÈ¶¶¶¶;æ;í¾Ü;C

³o¼Ë°µ¶i¶HÁý¹î§í³B²z³¼¹¶RαA|a±N«ü©w¼Æ¶¶q²º"t²í°O¾4ÐÁé¶í©ó§÷½è¶¶K¹Ìx|s°í;j]Áã¶Ü¾¼¹¶¶±¶d¶»"-  
|w,Ë²º°O¾4ÐÁé°£¶~;^;C

**µù;G** ¶í«O`d¶í©ó§÷½è¶¶K¹Ìx|s°í²º"t²í°O¾4ÐÁé³)¶j@e¶¶q;A-O@Ú¾4Ú±z¹q,£¶W;w,Ë²º¹éÁé RAM @e¶¶q"Ó-  
p²â²º;C"t²í RAM ¶¶V¶j;A±z¶i¶H³]©w²ºË'N¶¶V¶j;C

¹³]©wË"Ãα£·|¼vÁT°t³Æ AGP Áã¶Ü¾¼¹¶¶±¶d²º"t²í;C

±z²º NVidia ìjſî³B²z³¼¹¥i¥H;Û°Ê³B²z MIP ¶K¹î;A¥H´£°ª¶x-y±Æ²ºſ÷½è¶K¹î¶Ç°e®Ä²v;A~Ã  
´£~Ñſó°²²²À³¥íµ{;j @Ä~à;C

!ý-O;Aæ@`ÇÀ³¥íµ{;j;¥i~àµLªk; b;Û°Ê²£¥í²º MIP ¶K¹î±Ò°Ê®É¥¿½TÅã¥Û;Cnſó¥¿³o`Ç°ÝÄD;A½Ð´îœÖ;Û°Ê²£¥í MIP  
¶K¹îµ¥~Å²º;¼Æ;A²½`¼v³³¥i¥H¥¿½TÅã¥Û-°æî;C´îœÖ MIP ¶K¹îµ¥~Å²º;¼Æ³q±`¥i¥H®∅°£ſ÷½è¶K¹î²ºæ  
£¹i»ô©î;µe±¼¹µö;v²º°ÝÄD;];ý-O³o¼Ê«o|°ſCæ@`Ç®Ä~à;^;C

!²j!µ@e³"ĩ¶ĩαT½u©Ê MIP ¶K!ĩ»¼;â;C

@e³\ MIP ¶K!ĩ»¼;â±N¶i¶H'£°²À³¶µ{;i²º@Ä-à;A;ý-O«o|°§Cα@ "Ç¼v¹³«~½è;C|b-Y"Ç±;²pαU;A¼v¹³«~½è²º;ò¶  
ç"Äα£@e©ö¹;Ä±;A;]!±z¶i-à·|§Æ±æ³z¹L±Ò°Ê!¶\-à"Ó"ú±oÄB¶~²º@Ä-à;C



!z!µ¥i¥H!b¥p;Ä'õºº OpenGL À³¥!µ{!;¥±ò°ÊÄ½¥¥\`à;A³o¼Ë¥i`à|´£ª@Ä`à;C!p²GÃö³¬!z!µ;AOpenGL ±N·|  
"i¥!;i¥,°i¥ó¥Ç°e`Ó±N,ê@Æ±q!±½w½Ä°iÄ½Ä`i«e±½w½Ä°i;C

!¹¿ï¶µ¥ï¥H±j¨¨iÅX°Êµ{!;!bA½¶¶«áµ¥«Ý VBlank °T,¹;C

Ãö³¬¹¿ï¶µ¥ï¥H®e³\í@Ø³t²v°ª©óÅã¶Ü³¼¹ªª§ó·s²v;A;ý¬O³o¼E¥ï¬à·|²£¥íµøÄ±°Æ§@¥í©Mµe±¼¹µöªª°ÝÃD;A±q;Ó-  
°§CαF¼v¹³«~½è;C±Ò°Ê¹¿ï¶µ«h¥ï¥H¨¨iÅX°Êµ{!;µ¥«Ý VBlank °T,¹;C

±zκwÀx!s²q!Ùq³]©wÈ;j]©î;u½õ¾ãÈ;v;^²M³æ;C;î³¼Û;¹²M³æκκ²ºκ@Ó¶μ¥Ø±N·|±Ò°Ê³]©wÈ;Cn®M¥î³]©w-  
È;A½D;î³¼Û;u½T©w;v©î;u®M¥î;v«ö¶s;C

©e³\±z±N¥Ø«e³]©wÈj]¥]-AjuDirect3D - ¶i¶¥;v²i,Üæè¶ðææ²³]©wÈ;^Àx;s¬°;Úq;u½Ö³4ãÈ;v;CæwÀx;s²³]©wÈ±N·|  
·s¼W"ì¬Ù³4F²²M³ææW;C

¡bšä"ì" S©w Direct3D ¹CÀ,²³]©wÈæ§«á;A½Ð±N³]©wÈÀx;s¬°;Úq½Ö³4ãÈ;C³o¼È±z  
´N¥i¥H;¡b±Ò°È¹CÀ,æ§«e"³³t²Ö²A Direct3D;A!ÓµL»ÝæÀ§O³]©w" CÓ¿i¶µ;C

®e³\±z±N¥Ø«e³]©wÈÀx|s¬°;Ûq;u½Ö¾ãÈ;v;CæwÀx|s²º³]©wÈ±N·|·s¼W¨¨-Û¾F²º²M³ææW;C  
|bšä¨¨S©w OpenGL À³¥|μ{;;²º³¨¨î³]©wÈæ§«á;A½Ð±N³]©wÈÀx|s¬°;Ûq½Ö¾ãÈ;C³o¼È±z  
´N¥i¥H;b±Ò°Êμ{;;æ§«e¨¨³³t²ÖºA OpenGL;A;ÓμL»ÝæÀ§O³]©w¨¨CÓ¿i¶μ;C

§R°£¥Ø«e!b²M³æππζ!©w²º;Úq³]©wÈ;C

±N©Ò;³³]©wÈÁÙ;Û"ä¹w³]È;C

ÄäÿÜæ@Ó®e³\±z;Ûq¨ä¥L Direct3D ³]©wÈªª¹ÿ,Üæè¶ó;C



!²z!¶µ¥i¥HÄÜ\$ó¶K¹!¹³-À;]S÷½è¶K¹!¶, -À; ^²ºµwÁés±½è¶K¹!©wS}æè®×;C  
öÜ\$ó³o"ÇÈ±N·|ÄÜ\$ó©w,q¶K¹!¹³-À·½²º;ì,m;C¹w³]È»P Direct3D ³W®ææ@P;C!³"Ç³nÁé¥i-à·|  
\$Æ±æ;B\$O³B©w,q¶K¹!¹³-À·½;C;p²G«·s©w,q¶K¹!¹³-À·½;A«h!¹ÄpÀ³¥!µ{;²º¼v¹³«~½è±N·'£º²;C±z¥i¥H"i¥i·Æ'í±  
±"i;b¶K¹!¹³-À¥²æW"æ»Pææ¥;ì,mæ\$¶;½Ö¾ä¶K¹!¹³-À·½;C

!¹ž!¶µ@e³\±z`î CPU ¥¡¥H!b¹š!´¹æù¶¶} ©!³B²zæ\$«e·Ç³Æ²²!¶@Ø¼⁄Æj];b VSYNC Ãó³¬@É;^;C  
|b¬Y`Ç±;²pæU;A®e³\²²¹w¥ýµÛ;â¹!¶@Ø¼⁄Æ¶V²²;A!^À³·n±i;B¹CÀ,¥x©ÎÁä½Lµ¥,Ë,m²²;u¿éæ¶|µ½w;v´N¶Væ[;C  
|p²G±z;b²±¹CÀ,®É;A³s±µ;Û±z²²¹q,£æ\$¿éæ¶,Ë,m¹³©úÅä;^À³©µ½w²²²{¶H;A½D´îæp¹Ë;C

±N©Ò;³³]©wÈÁÙ;Û"ä¹w³]È;C

Ⓜ e³\±z½Ö¾ã!b OpenGL À³¥{μ{;ππÃã¥Ûªº§÷½è¶K¹ĩπ§¼v¹³«~½è;C  
³ĩ"ĩπÆ¥HÃð±³ĩ"ĩ¼v¹³«~½è¥H³¡°ªªº¼v¹³«~½è-°§÷½è¶K¹ĩμÛ!â;A¥HÃð±³ĩ"ĩªº¥~Æ[;C  
³ĩ"ĩπÆ¥HÃð±³ĩ"ĩ®Ã~à¥H²π§Cªº¼v¹³«~½è-°§÷½è¶K¹ĩμÛ!â;A¥H'fªºÀ³¥{μ{;ªº®Ã~à;C  
½Ö;X"ĩ¥ĩπWz"âªº¥\~àªº²Ö;X;C¹-°¹w³]È;C

OpenGL © `GL_KTX_buffer_region` 3D  
C 3 0 1 4 E 0 μ φ i φ H " i ä ' © 1 1 © μ φ i φ " à 2 0 3 D  
¼ 0 « - π Æ Ä ³ φ i μ { | i ' £ π É À ³ φ i μ { | i © Ä " à i C

@e³\|b GL\_KTX\_buffer\_region ©μ;ù¥\  
~à±ò°Ê®É"ï¥¥»¾÷¼v¹³°O¾ΔÁé;C;ý-O;A;pªG¥i¥îªº¥»¾÷¼v¹³°O¾ΔÁé:Ö©ó 8MB;A«h·|μLªk±ò°ÊÂù¥±©μ;ù¥\  
~àxä'©;C

Ⓜe³\±z«ü©w PCI §÷½è¶K¹í°î²º³]xjⓂe¶q;C

|b¨ã|³¨→°÷°O¾⁄⁄ÐÁé²º PCI¨¨t²ÍxW¾⁄⁄W¶[;¹É±N¶í¶H©úÁã|a´£°²x@¨¨Ç OpenGL Á³¶íμ{;¹²º@Á¨à;C

**μù;G** ¶í«O¨d¶í©ó OpenGL §÷½è¶K¹íÄx|s°î²º¨¨t²Í°O¾⁄⁄ÐÁé³]xjⓂe¶q;A→O@Ú¾⁄⁄Ú±z¹q,£xW;w,Ë²º¹éÁé RAM  
;Ó©w;C¨¨t²Í RAM ¶Vxj;A±z¶í¶H³]©w²ºÈ´N¶Vxj;C

|¹³]©wÈ¨¨Áx£·|¾⁄⁄vÁT°t³Æ AGP Áã¶Ü¾⁄⁄¹x¶±¶d²º¨¨t²Í;C

·Æ´Í±±¨i®e³\±z¬°¿i©w²º¡â±m³q¹D½Ö³¼ã«G«x;B¹iπñ«x©Î¡±º¿È¿C

¡â±m,É¿¿±±¨i¿i\$U±z¡bÅã¿Û,Ë,mπW½Ö,É¨Ó·½¼v¹³»P¨ä¿é¿Xπ\$¶¡¿º¿ú«x®t²\$¿C¹¿\  
¬à¿b¨i¿¹¼v¹³³B²¿À³¿¡μ{¡¡®É«D±`¹³¿¡¿A¿¡¿i¿H¡bÅã¿Û¾¼¹WÅã¿Û¼v¹³®É«·s²¿¹¼v¹³¡]¡p¬Ûπù¿^¿¡A¨Ã  
´É¨Ñ\$óè½T²º¡â±m¿C

¡Ó¿B¿A«Û¿h¨i¿¡ 3D ¿[³t¿\¬à²º¹CÀ,μe±³¿«Û·t¿C¡b©Ò¿³ÅW¹Dππ¼W¿[-Û¿P²º«G«x©M¿]©Î¡¿^¿±º¿-  
È±N¿i¿H¨i³o¨Ç¹CÀ,μe±\$ó«Gπ@¨Ç¿A³o¼È±z´N¿i¿H²M·¿¬Ý¨É¹CÀ,μe±¿A\$Ö¾Öºº±¹CÀ,πF¿C



©e³\±zjî³¼Ü¶Ñ·Æ´Í±±´´³²¹;â±mÀW¹D;C±z¶i¶H±ÀŞO½Ö³¼ä-õ;â;B²ñ;â©ÍÁÂ;âÀW¹D©Í;P®É½Ö³¼ä³o±TÓÀW¹D;C

±m|â|±½u<sup>a9</sup>¡š|Áã¥Ü;C;|±½u±N·|b±z½Ö?¼ã<sup>1</sup>ñ«×;B«G«×©|;÷°;È®ÉšY®ÉÅÜ\$ó;C

¿i³¼Ü!¹¿i¶μ±N¥i¥H“í“t¿!;b«·s±Ò°Ê Windows ®É!Û°ÉÁÛi±z!b!¹³B©Ò\$@²º!â±m½Õ³¼ã;C  
**μù;G** |p³G±z²º¹q,£|bºò,ô±W°õ!æ;A«h“t²!±N·|;b±zμn¶J Windows «á½Õ³¼ã!â±m;C

±zκwÀx!s²q;Ûq;â±m³]©wÈκξ²M³æ;C;î³¼Û;¹²M³æκκ²²κ@Ó¶|μ¥Ø±N·|±Ò°Ê³]©wÈ;C

Áý±z±N¥Ø«e<sup>âº</sup>!â±m<sup>³</sup>]©wÈÀx;s-°;Úq<sup>³</sup>]©wÈ;CαwÀx;s<sup>âº³</sup>]©wÈ±N·|s¼W<sup>ˆ</sup>ˆ-Ú¼F<sup>âº²</sup>M<sup>³</sup>æαW;C

§R°£¥Ø«e!b²M³æææj!©w²º;Úq!â±m³]©wÈ;C

±N©Ò;³â±mÈÁÙ;ÛµwÁé²º¹¼t³]©wÈ;C

®e³\±zjî¼Ü!ÜxvÅãÏ¼¹²p®É¼Ò!;G

!Ü°Ê°»´ú®e³\ Windows ²¼±μ±qÅãÏ¼¹²»´±μ|¬Ï¼½T²²p®É,ê°T;C!¹¬°¹w³]-  
Ë;C½Ð²·N;A¬Y´ÇÅÅ;ÅãÏ¼¹²Ï¬àæ£æä´©!¹Ï¬à;C

æ@`ëp®Éæ½;¡©Î GTF ¬Oæj;h¼Æ,û·s!;μwÅé´ÏÏ²¼Ð·Ç;C

Å÷´²ÅãÏ¼¹²p®É©Î DMT ¬Oæ@²Ø,ûÅÅ²¼Ð·Ç;A|b¬Y´ÇμwÅéæææ´μM´ÏÏ¼Ð·Ç;C;p²G±z²²μwÅén´D´ÏÏ  
DMT;A½Ð±Ò°Ê¹¼î!μ;C



zĩ¼Ü!¹zĩ¶µ¥HÃö³¬ÅX°Êµ{;i´£"Ñ²º´â¼Ð\$Ö"ú¥\`à;C

!pªG·Æ¹«´â¼Ð;b°ö;æ¬Y"ÇÀ³¥Íµ{;i;®ÉµLªk¥¿±`Åã¥Ü©Î¤£\$¹³¼ă;A½ÐÃö³¬´â¼Ð\$Ö"ú¥\`à;A³o¼Ë±N·|\$ó¥  
¿.Ó°ÝÃD;C

!pªGκwÂÛ\$ó!¹³]©wÈ;A«h±z¥²¶·«·s±Ò°Ê Windows π~¥i¥H"İ·s²º³]©wÈ¥Í@Ä;C

!1z!¶µ¶i~¾¶îiÂX®j²ºÂl°}1½v¹³¶i!æ¹³~À´;Âl²k;C

!pªGn!bÂl°}¹i©ñ¶j®É¶£nÂýÃã¶ÜÂX°Êµ{!i~ä¶i!æju~X¶Æ;v³B²z;A½Dz!i³4Ü!¹¶µ¶Ø;C

!pªG¶wÂÜ§ó!¹³]©wÈ;A«h±z¶²¶·«·s±Ò°Ê Windows ¶~¶i¶H~i·s²º³]©wÈ¶í®Ä;C

3o¼E°μ·|Ãö³¬Ã, »s|±½uªª GDI μwÁéψ[³tψ~`à;C

!pªG±zζi³¼Ü!¹¶μψØ;A``t²í±Nα£·|“îψíμwÁé;A;Ó·|±j“îÁãψÜÁX°Êμ{;j “îψí Windows ªªαª³;¾÷ªc“Ó  
´yÃ, ¶ê°é;B¾ð¶ê§íαí©·½uμψ;C

!pªGαwÁÜ§ó!¹³]©wÈ;A«h±zψ²¶·«·s±Ò°Ê Windows α~ψiψH“î·sªª³]©wÈψí@Á;C

±N NVidia QuickTweak 1ÿÛ·s¼WÛ Windows µs@!C;C

!1ÿÛ@e³\±z³z¹Lα@Óæè«K³§ÖÄã;ÿi³æ;A;µ\$Ö³t;ajv@MÿÍ©Ò;³Ûq Direct3D;BOpenGL ©Í!â±m³]©w-  
Ë;C!¹ÿi³æÁÛÿ]stÿÍ©óÁÛ¹w³]Ë»P!s"ú;µæ³@e-ÄãÿÛ¼¹;v¹ÿÛæè!ó³µÿØ;C

©e³\±z!b Windows πu\$@!CπW;Aζi³4Ü¥í¥H¥N³í QuickTweak π½¥íμ{!;³ºi¥Ü;C  
±q²M³æπζi³4Ü±znÅã¥Ü³ºi¥Ü;CμM«áζi³4Ü;u½T©w;v©Í;u©M¥í;v¥H\$ó·sπu\$@!Cπ³ºi¥Ü;C

žĩ¼Ü!žĩŕµŕĩŕHÃö³-ÅX°Êµ{;ĩ-Ŧ Ç CPU ŕĩŕŕŕ¼W±j«-«üŦO²²æä´©;C  
-Ŧ Ç CPU æä´©²²ŕŕ[²² 3D «üŦO;A³o Ç«üŦOŕĩŕH»²ŦU NVidia ŕĩŕŕB²z³4¹-Ã´Ŧ²² 3D  
¹CÀ, ©ÎÃ³ŕŕµ{;²²@Ã-à;C!žĩŕµ@e³\±z;BÅX°Êµ{;ŕŕÃö³-Ŧ³o Ç²²ŕŕ[²² 3D «üŦO²²æä  
´©;C³o;Bŕŕŕŕæ@Ã-àŕŕŕ.û©Î-G»Ü±Æ°Ŧ@É«Üŕ³ŕŕ;C

¿i³¼Ü!¹¿i¶µ¥i¥HÄö³- VBlank µ¥«Ý¥\`à;C

¥çºÜ;uÄö³- VSYNC;v;A¥|@e³¹q,£¥ß§Y±N¼v¹³´yÄ,;b¿Ä¹õæW;A;ÓµL»Ýµ¥«ÝÄã¥Ü¾¼¹²º;P" B««²½; ^±½°T,¹;C³o·|  
"i¹|@Ø³t²vº²©óÄã¥Ü¾¼¹²º§ó·s²v;A;ý-O¥i`à·²£¥íµøÄ±°Æ§@¥í©M¹i¹³;u¼¹µõ;v²º°ÝÄ;A±q!Ó°§C¼v¹³«~½è;C

Ãð³¬¡¹ï,Ûæè¶ð`ÃÄx¡s©Ò§@ººÅÛ§ó;A¶H«K±z¡b¡u`ä¶Læº@e¡v¹ï,Ûæè¶ðææ  
¿ï¾Û¡u½T©w¡v©Î¡u©M¶¡¡v©É¡A`ï³o`Ç³]©wÈ¶¡@Ä¡C



Ãð³¬!¹¹ÿ,Ûæè¶ð;Óæ£Àx|s©Ò§@²²ÂÛ§ó;C

!¹¿ï¶µ@e³\±zÃö³¬ÅX°Êµ{;|;²º DirectX 6 ¥\`à;C

¬Y"Ç¬°,ûÂÂª©¥»²º DirectX ½s¼g²º¹CÀ,¡A¥i¬àµLªk°t;X±w|w,Ë²º DirectX 6 ±ÍÅX°Êµ{;|;±±±Ò°Ê²º DirectX 6 ±ä  
´©¥\`à¥¿±`°ð;æ;C¿i³¼Ü!¹¿ï¶µ¥i±j"iÅX°Êµ{;|;|b DirectX 5 ¬Û®e¼Ò;±U°ð;æ;A¥H«KÂÂª©¹CÀ,¥i¥H¥¿±`°ð;æ;C

!pªG±zn°ð;æ¬Y"ÇµLªk¥¿±`±Ò°Ê©Í°ð;æ²ºÂÂª©¹CÀ,¡A½Ð"ï¥Í¹¿ï¶µ;C

Åy±z\$PÂ\_pπ@Ó·Æ¹««ö¶s·|b³æ«öπu\$@|C¹i¥Ü®ÉÅã¥Ü¿i³æ;C

¶}±ò©îÃö³¬½T»{°T®§;C

!b±qzï³æ,ü¶J Direct3D ©î OpenGL ²Ö²A®É;A;p²G±z±£nÅã¶Ü½T»{°T®§;A½D®Özï³zï¶µ;C

!pªG±zn“í¥í 3D ©ÄªG“ÓÄã¥Üæu\$@!Czĩ³æ;A½Đzĩ¼Ü!¹zĩ¶µ;C

!b¥HSC©ó³!°ãä´©,ÑªR«x²º,ÑªR«x°ó;æ®É;A³o`Ç;ï¶μ®e³\±z\$PÂ\_¼v¹³; b¥ºOÂã¥Ü¾¼¹κWººÂã¥Ü;ì,m;C

!pªG±zn“İzİ©wªºzİ¶µ; b“C, ±Ò°Ê Windows ©É¥Í®Ä;A½zDzİ³%Ü!¶µ¥Ø;C

½Ð¨ï¶ï½bÀY«ö¶½Ö¾ãÄã¶Ü¾¼¹W²º@à±Äã¶Üï,mjC



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3o`Çziïµ@e³\±z;î¼Ü;é¥XÄâ¥Ü,Ë,m;J@Ú¼ÚÄâ¥Ü¼¹±¶d©Òæä´©²²,Ë,m;A±z¥i¥H;î¼ÜÄâ¥Ü¼¹;B¼Æ;î¥-  
²OÄâ¥Ü¼¹©î¹µø;^;C

¶}±ò¤@Ó¥i|b¨¨ä¤¤¬º²{¥fªºÃã¥Ü,Ë,m!Ùq³]©wÈªºμøμ;C

ÀãÛí©ó¹µø¿é¥Xªº¥Ø«e®æ¡¡»P°éSO³]©wÈ¡C

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**μù;G** !p²G±z©Ò!b²º°é@a"5!³!C!b²M³æππ;A±zÀ³,Óζĩ³/4ÛÁ+!Ûπν©Ò!b!a°ĩ³!ñ²º°é@a;C

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!p<sup>a</sup>G!b±Ò°Ê<sup>1</sup>q,£@É¥u!<sup>31</sup>qμø<sup>3</sup>s±μ;ÜÄã¥Ü<sup>3/4</sup>1x¶±

¥d;A!<sup>1</sup>İi¶μ¥i<sup>1/2</sup>T«O±Ò°Ê<sup>1</sup>Lμ{Äã¥Ü<sup>20</sup>©Ò!<sup>3</sup>İÄ<sup>1</sup>δ°T®§§;¥H±z<sup>1</sup>qμø©Òæä´©<sup>20</sup>¥İ<sup>1/2</sup>T®æ;ijé¥X;C

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½Ð“İŸİ³o”Ç±±”Ÿ½Ö¼ä¹qμø¼v¹³âº«G«x»P¹;©M«x;C

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